

Hydrogen refuelling station deployment in Europe

EU project perspective: H2Benelux & Hydrogen Mobility Europe (H2ME)

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Outline



- ✓ WaterstofNet
- ✓ Power-to-Gas cluster
- ✓ Hydrogen station deployment in Europe
 - ✓ Hydrogen Mobility Europe
 - ✓ H2Benelux

WaterstofNet

Introduction

- ✓ Founded in 2009
- ✓ Non-for-profit organisation with 8 employees
- ✓ Located in Turnhout (BE) and Helmond (NL)
- ✓ Cross border project development: BE and NL
 - ✓ Zero-emission mobility
 - ✓ Energy storage
- ✓ Cooperation with companies, authorities and knowledge institutes
- ✓ Hands-on project experience through demonstrations



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Core activities



develops and realises sustainable hydrogen projects



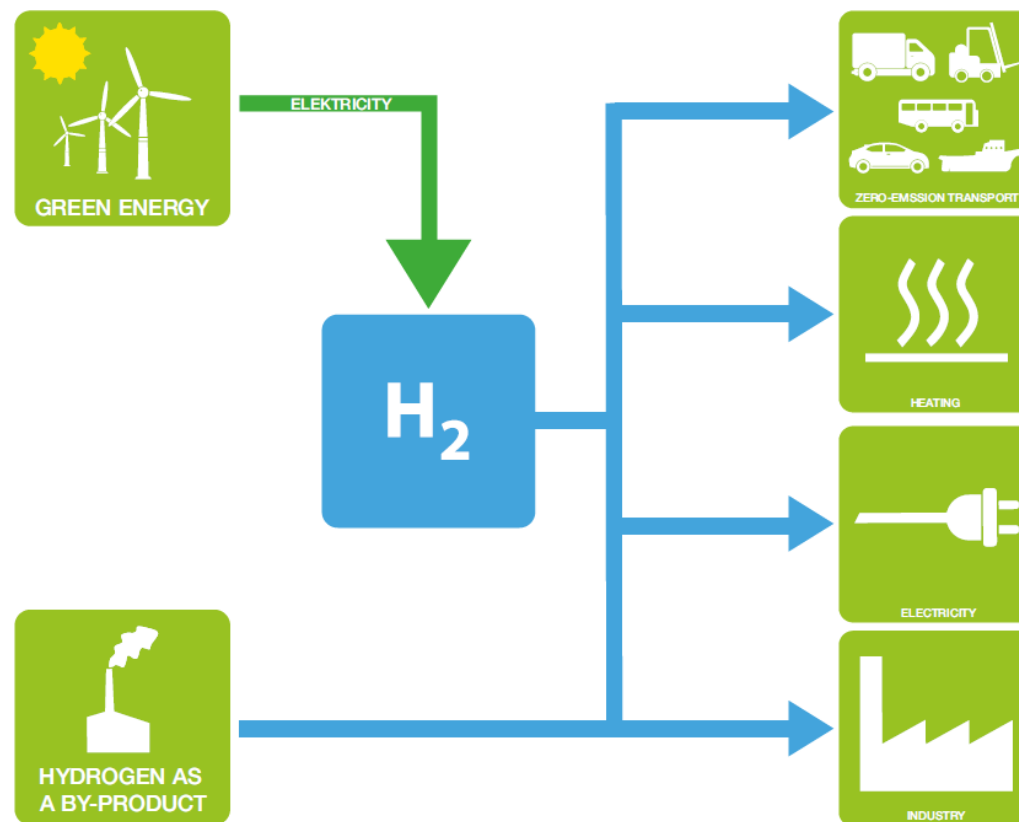
develops and coordinates industrial ecosystems for hydrogen, such as the Power to Gas corporate cluster



is a part of international hydrogen development networks (IEA, Hydrogen Europe, etc.)



creates roadmaps for hydrogen infrastructure and applications



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Project portfolio evolution



2009 - 2012

2012

2013

2014

2015

2016

2017

2018 - 2020

electrolysis

Construction of refuelling station in Helmond



Demonstration of hydrogen-fuelled forklifts



Conversion of refuse trucks to hydrogen

by-product

1 MW fuel cell plant running on residual hydrogen



Wind energy, hydrogen, forklifts and smart grid

Strategic vision for opportunities for hydrogen in the North Sea region



Demonstration of four buses with fuel cells in four European cities



Construction of refuelling station in Helmond



Bus with hydrogen-powered range extender



Hydrogen-fuelled watercraft



Hydrogen-fuelled car at WaterstofNet

Road map for hydrogen infrastructure in Belgium

Road map study for power-to-gas



Large-scale implementation of hydrogen fuelled vehicles and hydrogen refuelling stations



Demonstration of two refuse trucks running on hydrogen in 10 European cities



Demonstration of 29 hydrogen-fuelled buses in 5 European cities

PtG cluster

trucked-in

electrolysis

Development and construction of two hydrogen refuelling stations in Wilrijk and Breda



Conversion of 44 ton trucks to hydrogen



Demonstration of two articulated buses running on hydrogen

Indoor refuelling for a large fleet of forklifts and expansion of refuelling station to public refuelling station

Expansion of refuelling station in Helmond

Mobile hydrogen refuelling station

8 hydrogen refuelling stations in Benelux



80 hydrogen-fuelled cars in Benelux



Conversion of 28 ton trucks to hydrogen



Analysing the barriers to large-scale implementation of hydrogen

Potential study for green hydrogen

Green hydrogen certification



Smart battery and hydrogen-integrated energy-storage



Demonstration of 15 refuse trucks running on hydrogen in 8 European cities

electrolysis

Large-scale hydrogen production in a port environment

Power-to-Gas company cluster



- ✓ Coordinated by WaterstofNet
- ✓ 39 cluster members across the whole value chain
- ✓ Initiated based on opportunities identified in Power-to-Gas roadmap study
- ✓ Activities of the cluster:
 - ✓ Development and realisation of PtG projects
 - ✓ Development of business models
 - ✓ Knowledge exchange and creation regarding PtG concepts
 - ✓ Profiling of regional industry within the European PtG market
 - ✓ Collocutor for strategic discussions concerning the transition to renewable energies and the potential of hydrogen

Power-to-Gas company cluster

Members in the value chain



Samen voor sterk innoveren



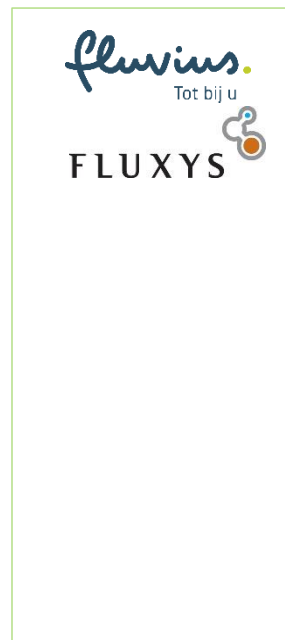
Production &
Trade Renewable
Energy

Grid-
operators

H₂ Technology

System
integrators

H₂ Application



Hydrogen fuelling station deployment in Europe



- ✓ 152 hydrogen stations in Europe
- ✓ 14 European countries with at least 1 station
- ✓ 350 and 700 bar refuelling stations
- ✓ Germany: 60 hydrogen stations
- ✓ Considerable expansion expected

- ✓ Station deployment through national and European programs
 - ✓ Hydrogen Mobility Europe
 - ✓ H2Benelux



Hydrogen Mobility Europe (H2ME)

Major pan-European effort to support commercialization of HRS and FCEV in Europe



H2ME 1:

- DE, FR, UK, Scandinavia
- 29 HRS
- > 300 FCEV and vans
- 72 M€ (32 M€ funding)
- 2015 - 2020

49 HRS

> 1400 H2 vehicles

H2ME 2:

- H2ME1 + NL
- 20 HRS
- > 1100 FCEV, vans & trucks
- 103 M€ (35 M€ funding)
- 2016 - 2022

Hydrogen Mobility Europe (H2ME)

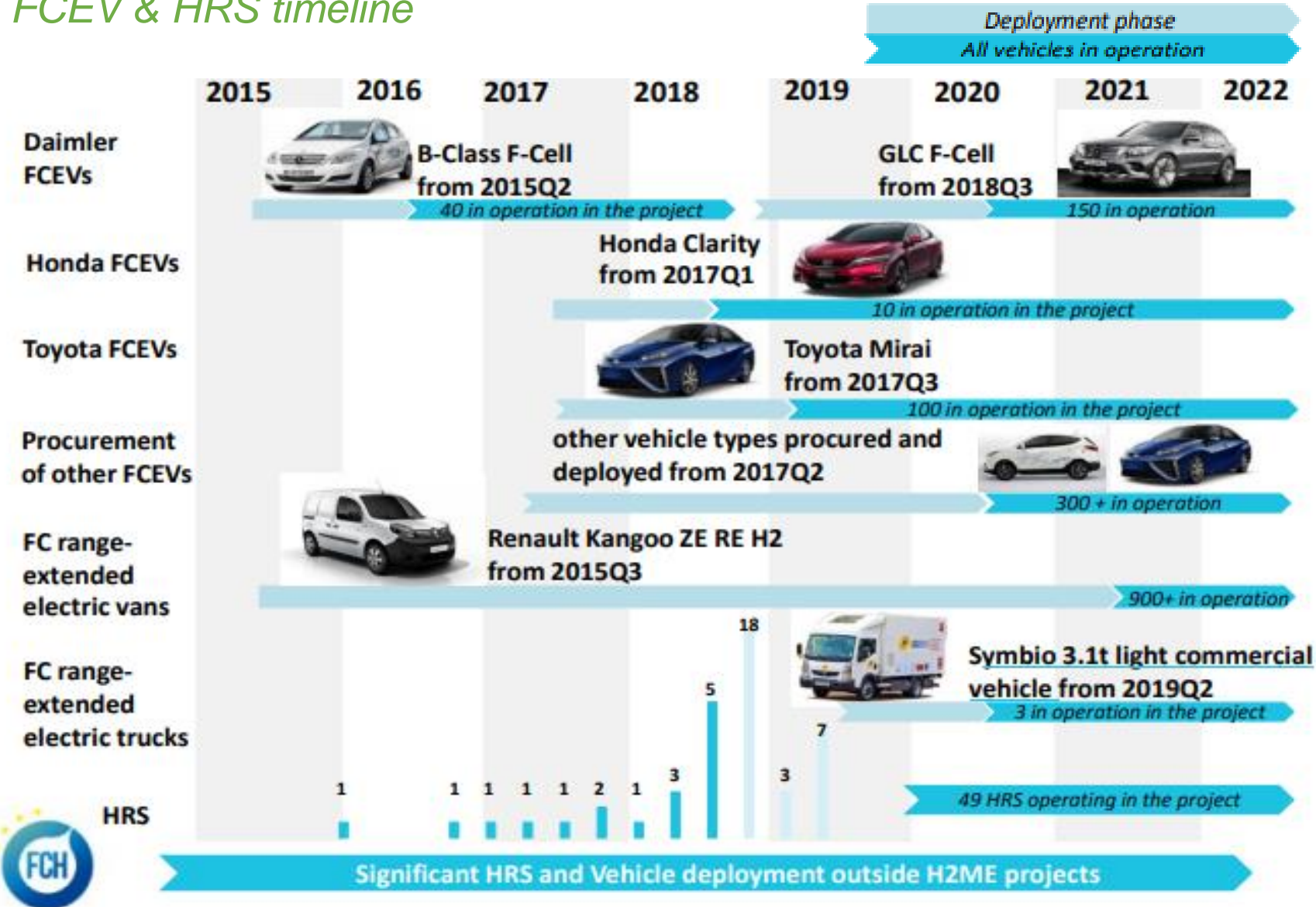
Partners



H2ME receives funding from the **Fuel Cells and Hydrogen 2 Joint Undertaking** under grant agreement No 671438 and No700350. This Joint Undertaking receives support from the **European Union's Horizon 2020** research and innovation programme, the New European Research Grouping on Fuel Cells and Hydrogen ("**N.ERGHY**") and **Hydrogen Europe**.

Hydrogen Mobility Europe (H2ME)

FCEV & HRS timeline



Hydrogen Mobility Europe (H2ME)

Status and plans for deployment



15 HRS and 360 vehicles have been deployed to date:

- ❖ 170 Renault Kangoo vans
- ❖ 40 B Class F-CELL
- ❖ 80 Toyota Mirai
- ❖ 10 Honda Clarity
- ❖ 60 vehicles procured by project partners

3 HRS operational in the UK (6) including 2 with on-site electrolysis

3 HRS operational (11) in France including 1 with on-site electrolysis
(7 HRS planned in total for the Paris region within H2ME)

6 HRS operational in Scandinavia (11) including 3 with on-site electrolysis

3 HRS operational (20) in Germany

Car users:

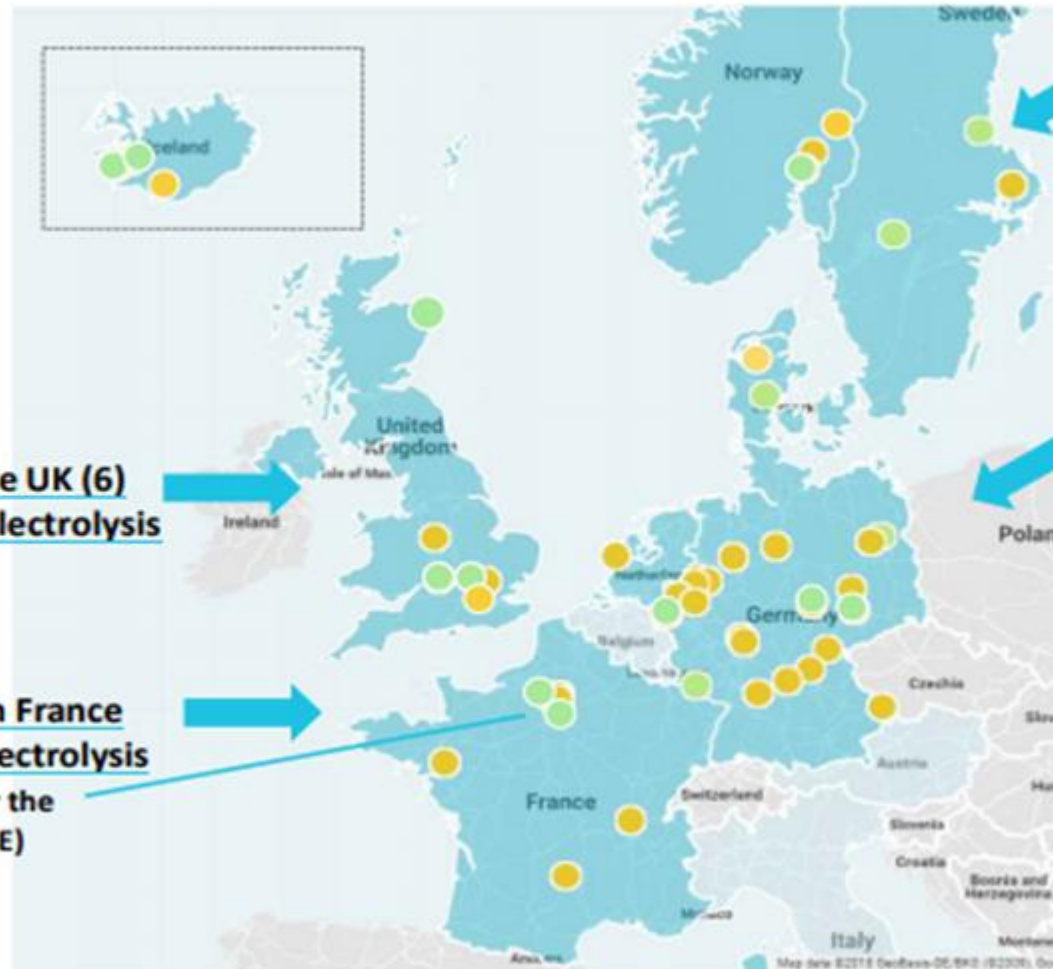
Private usage

Fleet owners

Business operations for delivery van drivers

But what about BeNeLux?

Almost a blind spot but required to connect/complement/complete important corridors



**Numbers in brackets () denote the total number of HRS planned for deployment under the H2ME initiative*

***Significant HRS and Vehicle deployment is taking place outside of the H2ME initiative*

H2BeNeLux

“A real life trial preparing hydrogen mobility along the TEN-T corridors in Belgium, the Netherlands and Luxembourg”



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Project information:

Maximum grant: 7.2 M€

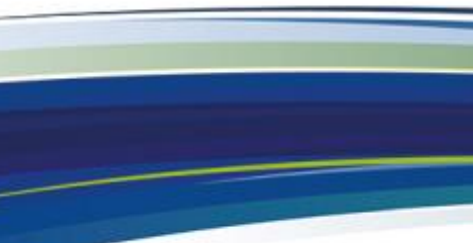
Total budget: 17.4 M€

Co-funding: European Unions' Connecting Europe Facilities (CEF)

Demonstratieregeling Klimaattechnologieën en -
innovaties in transport (DKTI Transport) van de
Rijksdienst voor Ondernemend Nederland

End date: 31 December 2020

Partners:



Rijkswaterstaat
Ministry of Infrastructure and the
Environment

H2BeNeLux

Main objective

Initiate the roll out of a basic network of hydrogen refuelling stations in the BeNeLux through the deployment of...

- **8 hydrogen refuelling stations**
- **80 fuel cell electric vehicles**

...in 2020 along the BeNeLux sections of the Trans-European Transport (TEN-T) Network Corridors, thereby interconnecting the neighbouring hydrogen refuelling station networks (Germany, United Kingdom, France) to enable the creation of a sufficiently covered, European wide network of hydrogen refuelling stations.



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Hydrogen station deployment in Benelux

H2Benelux considerations

- ✓ 8 operational hydrogen stations in BeNeLux
- ✓ 4 hydrogen stations: 700 bar, fast fill
 - 2 NL (Rhoon, Helmond)
 - 2 BE (Zaventem, Halle)
- ✓ H2BeNeLux stations considered:
 - NL: regions Amsterdam, Utrecht, Rotterdam
 - BE: regions Ghent, Leuven, Liège
 - Luxembourg



Operational hydrogen stations Benelux

●
700 bar

●
350 bar

H2Benelux stations

●
700 bar

H2Benelux will as well...



- ... assess the techno-economic performance of the stations under daily utilization
- ... assess the environmental performance of the use of hydrogen produced from conventional energy sources: trucked in or on-site produced from renewable sources
- ... monitor and improve the technical viability and operational efficiency of the stations
- ... optimise business client relationship to prepare the basis for the roll-out in the market
- ... develop a business case for each station using a demand-led business model to further boost the deployment of hydrogen as alternative fuel in the BeNeLux and to finance the future roll out of the stations
- and ...

H2Benelux will...

... identify and incorporate focus groups of end-users in order to accomodate for the 10 fuel cell electric vehicles per station



WaterstofNet



Therefore, we would like that those serious end-users, who are interested in acquiring a fuel cell electric vehicle, knowing that a hydrogen station could be opened in 2020, to make themselves known to us, so that we can follow-up on your interest

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